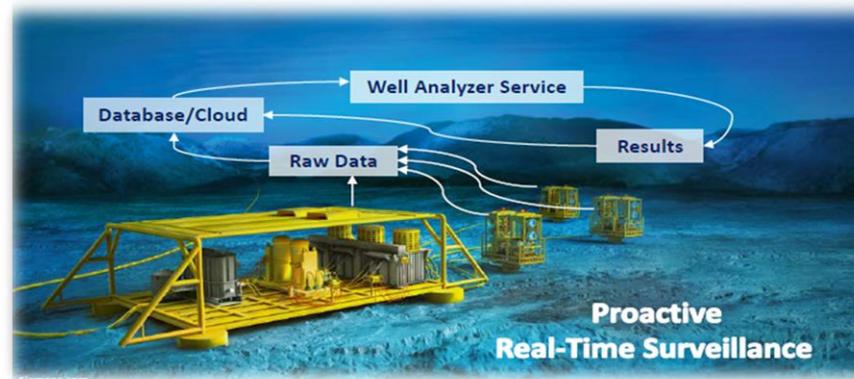


Well Analyzer

Pro-Active

Automated Real-Time Surveillance (ARTS)

Well/Reservoir Evaluation Software Package



Gas Injector

Offshore Australia

Oilfield Data Services, Inc.

ODSI Well Analyzer

Digital Operator Support Real-Time Automated System
Real-Time Reporting on Well/Field KPI's

The Well Analyzer RTS Concept:

Experienced Surveillance Engineers
+
Automation

VFM/PVT

Virtual Metering

Auto Real-Time
PVT Tuning &
Calibration

Flow Assurance

Wax, Hydrates,
Asphaltenes, Scale,
Corrosion,
Emulsion Detection
& Mitigation

Production & Reservoir Performance Optimization

Auto Real-Time PTA &
Reporting

Scale, Asphaltene
detection in reservoir &
wellbore

In-place and recoverable
hydrocarbon volume
monitoring

In-place and recoverable
hydrocarbon volume
monitoring

Field Development & NPV Optimization

Short- and long-term
asset and NPV
Optimization

Drilling Decisions –
Optimal Well Placement

Asset Modeling, Monitoring & Diagnostics

Raw sensor data



Data
Communication



Intermediate Data
Repository



Real-Time Data
Management

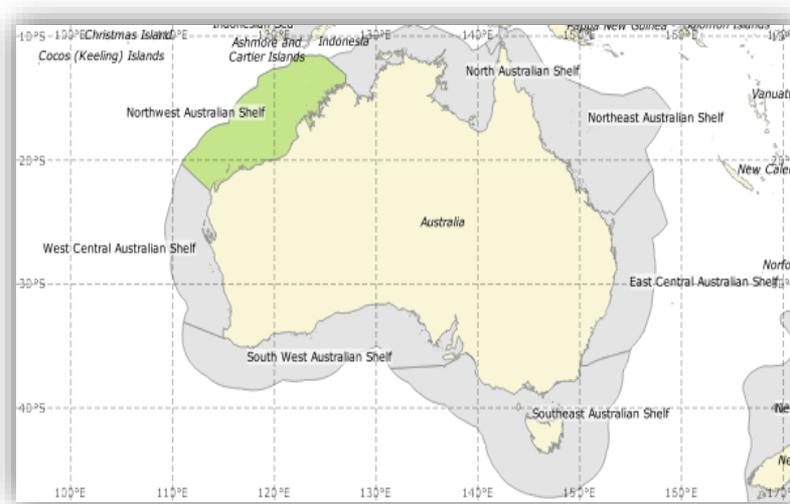
Well Analyzer Automated Real-Time System (ARTS) Features



- Automated Rate Calculations and PVT Adjustments
- Conversion to BHP/Datum Depth
- Automated Pressure Transient Interpretation of Build-ups (PBUs) and Drawdowns (DDs)
- Time-Lapse Skin, Perm, Mobility-Thickness, P^* and P.I. or I.I.
- Continuous calculations of observed in-place, hydraulically connected, mobile and recoverable HC Volumes
 - Static & Flowing MBAL, Decline Analysis

Gas Injector – Onshore Australia

- Gas Storage
 - Well Equipped with tree and downhole gauges
 - Occasional Gas Chromatograph Data
 - Production and Injection Cycles
 - “Mined” completion (feet of underreaming at completion)



Gas Injector Deliverables



P/T surveillance

- Wellbore integrity
- OOZI
- Breach of OB

PTA (Fall off & Injection Tests Analysis & Reporting)

- Skin
- Permeability
- Injectivity Index
- Completion Efficiency
- Reservoir pressure

Fracture Monitoring

- 'Alarm/Notifications' if BHP gets close to fracture gradient pressure

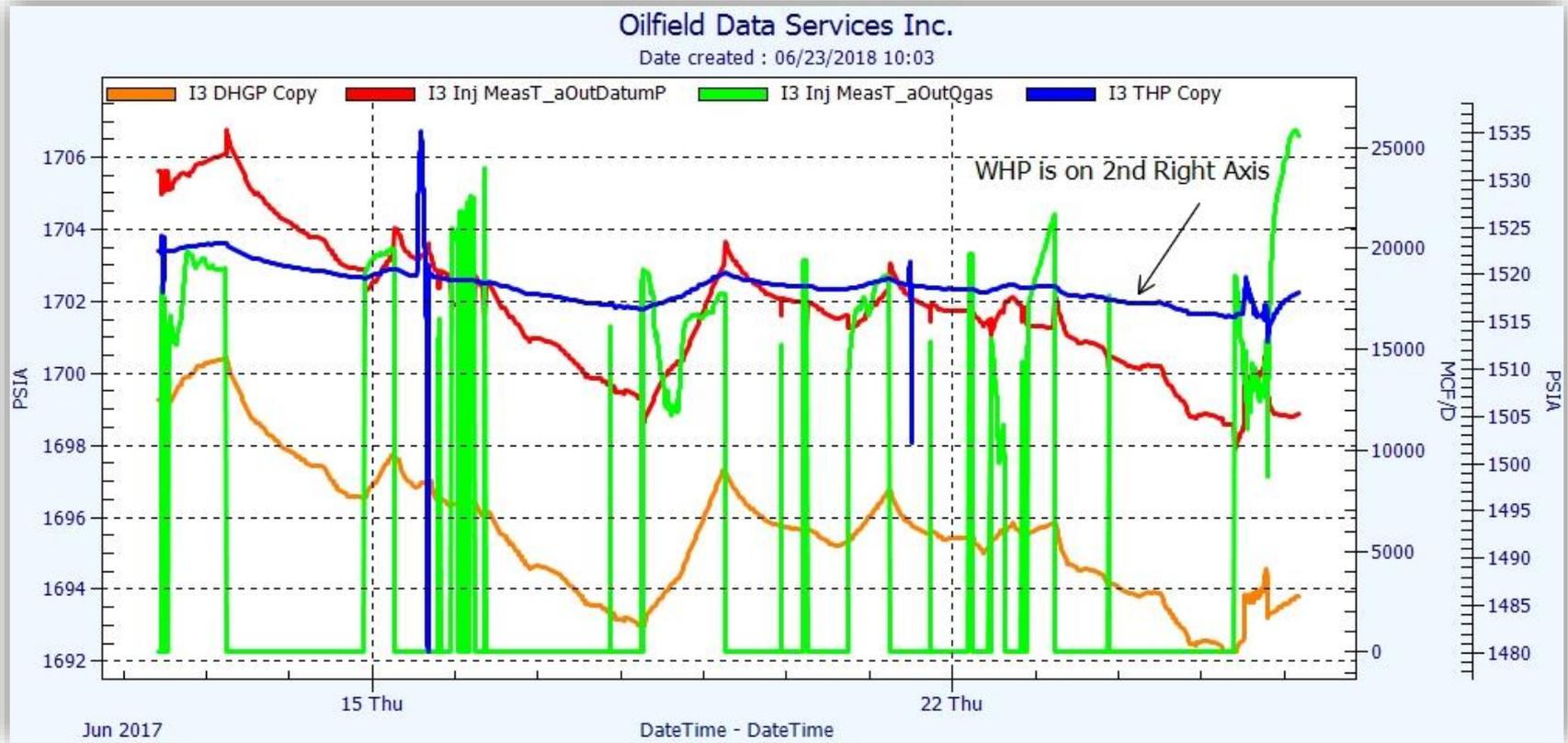
Virtual Metering/Spot Gas Rates

- Backup if meter fails

Composition/PVT Changes

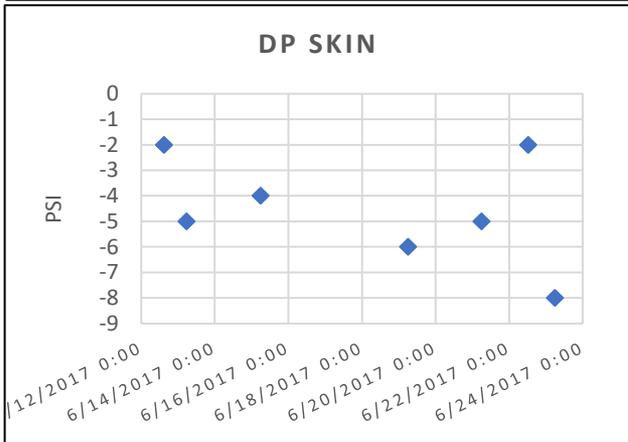
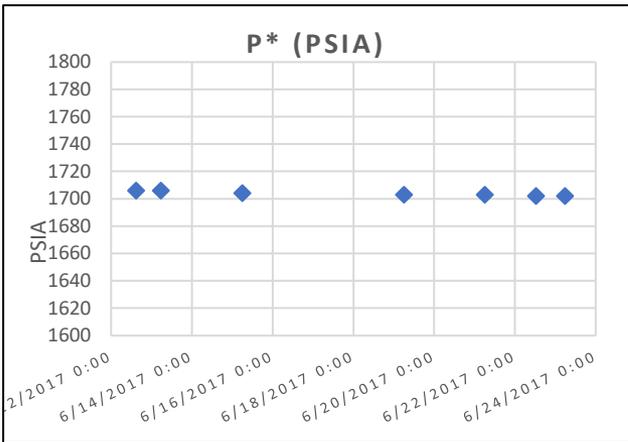
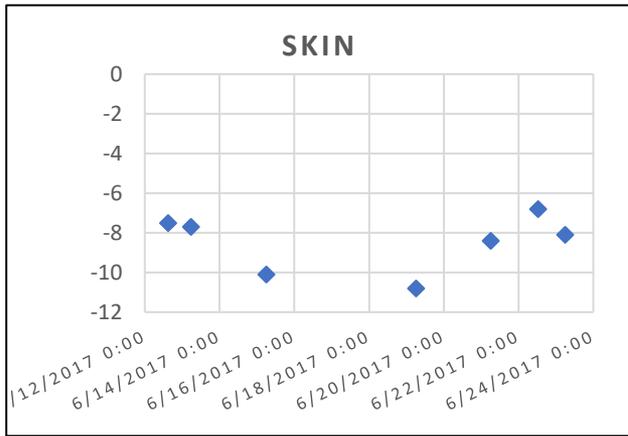
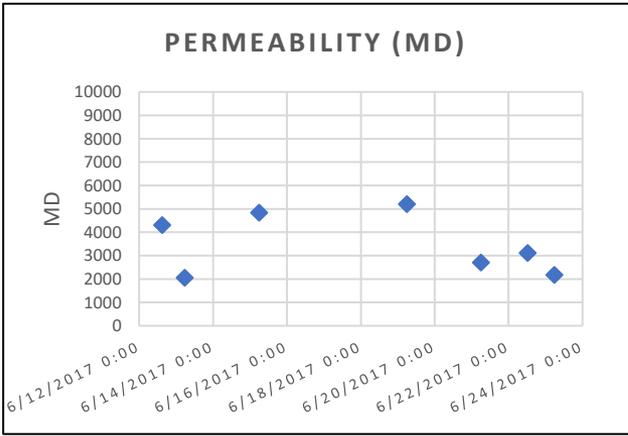
BHP Conversion

Gas Injector Surveillance



- Gas rates from dP wellbore
- Venturi Meter Backup
- P/T Surveillance
- Auto-PTA
 - Injectivity and Reservoir Pressure Tracking

Gas Injector Surveillance – Diagnostic Auto PTA



- Each Fall off and Injection test are analyzed for diagnostic PTA parameters in real-time
- A report is generated for each test
- Historic PTA tables and plots are updated every time there is a new test
- 'Notification/Alarm' tags are outputted if skin/perm reaches a certain 'reg flag' value (customized per well)

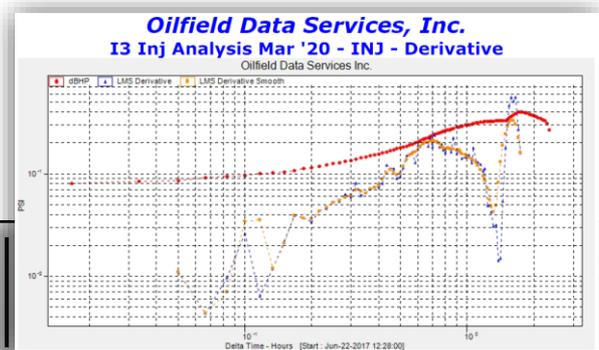
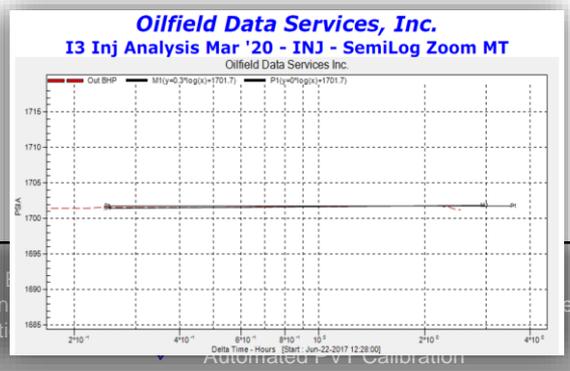
Oilfield Data Services, Inc.

ANALYSIS RESULTS

INJECTION
Jun/22/2017

Calculated Reservoir & Completion Properties

SKIN	-6.8
PRESSURE DROP DUE TO SKIN	-2 PSI
COMPLETION EFFICIENCY	800 %
PERMEABILITY	3,110 md
RADIAL FLOW INJECTIVITY INDEX (II)	35,676.9 MCF/PSI
SKINLESS RADIAL FLOW II	4,461.7 MCF/PSI
PERMEABILITY THICKNESS	108.846 md-ft
MOBILITY THICKNESS	6,945.176 md-ft/cp



Gas Injector Surveillance Results & Conclusions

- Even though the well flows at relatively low gas rates at times, the Auto-PTA still provided valid results
- No observed OOZI
- No observed breach/frac'ing during injection
- Measured vs. Calculated Rates were quite close
- Slight increase in GG (wetter gas injected) around June 22-23
- Auto-PTA worked for both Injection and Falloff Cycles
- Auto-PTA worked for Production and Build-up Cycles

Well Analyzer Automated Real-Time System (ARTS) Features



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